

## LAND TENURE AND PROPERTY RIGHTS MINERALS OVERLAY

		Base PRRG Matrix	Land Tenure and Property Rights	Trees and Forests	Freshwater Lakes, Rivers, Groundwater	Minerals	Women and Land
		CONSTRAINTS					
		Resource Conflict and Displacement	Weak Governance	Insecure Tenure and Property Rights	Inequitable Access to Water Resources	Poorly Performing Water Markets	Unsustainable Natural Resource Management/ Biodiversity Loss
INTERVENTIONS	Institutions and Governance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improve Financial Transparency</li> <li>• Consult on Compensation</li> <li>• Set Up Development Trusts</li> <li>• Bridge Formal and Informal Systems</li> <li>• Eradicate Illicit Financing</li> <li>• Restore Law and Order</li> <li>• Mobilize Political Will</li> <li>• Promote Access to Justice</li> <li>• Strengthen Civil Society</li> <li>• Establish Reconciliation Commissions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decentralize Mining Governance</li> <li>• Repress Corruption</li> <li>• Enforce Accountability</li> <li>• Reduce Conflict of Interest</li> <li>• Condition Assistance</li> <li>• Regularize Taxation</li> <li>• Increase Corporate Responsibility</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Devolve Tenure Governance</li> <li>• Integrate National Policy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Support the Informal Sector</li> <li>• Harness Informal Industry</li> <li>• Decentralize Administration</li> <li>• Coordinate Nationally</li> <li>• Strengthen Watchdogs</li> <li>• Equitable Benefit Distribution</li> <li>• Encourage Corporate Social Responsibility</li> <li>• Integrate National Policy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strengthen Land Markets</li> <li>• Create Markets for Mineral Rights</li> <li>• Stratify Government Regulation</li> <li>• Improve Price Information</li> <li>• Monitor and Prosecute Corruption</li> <li>• Examine Supply Chains</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarify Regulation</li> </ul>
	Legal and Regulatory Framework	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formalize Rights</li> <li>• Conduct Law Review Forums</li> <li>• Broaden Access to Justice</li> <li>• Enforce Compensation Commitments</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Streamline Tax Collection</li> <li>• Strengthen Rights Regulation</li> <li>• Reduce Legal Pluralism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demarcate Concessions</li> <li>• Formalize the Sector</li> <li>• Secure Company, Artisanal and Small-Scale Miner Tenure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarify Legal Definitions</li> <li>• Defend Indigenous Populations</li> <li>• Secure Landowner Mineral Rights</li> <li>• Formalize Mineral Rights</li> <li>• Eradicate Child Labor</li> <li>• Limit Land Hoarding</li> <li>• Regulate Displacement</li> <li>• Codify FPIC</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monitor Transactions</li> <li>• Promote Equity in Mineral Markets</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Harmonize Legal Code</li> <li>• Enforce Environmental Regulation</li> <li>• Encourage Corporate Social Responsibility</li> </ul>
	Rights Awareness and Empowerment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increase Rights Awareness</li> <li>• Strengthen Negotiation Capacity</li> <li>• Build Conflict Awareness</li> <li>• Raise Corporate Risk Awareness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Promote Transparency</li> <li>• Create Dialogue</li> <li>• Draw On International Standards and Processes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Raise Community Awareness</li> <li>• Offer Legal Aid</li> <li>• Raise Rights Awareness</li> <li>• Implement Participatory Rehabilitation Planning</li> <li>• Highlight Opportunities</li> <li>• Address Intra-Community Equity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Raise Rights Awareness</li> <li>• Spread Legislative Literacy</li> <li>• Strengthen Community Voice</li> <li>• Formalize the Industry</li> <li>• Address Gender in Mining</li> <li>• Require Corporate Transparency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Raise Legal Awareness</li> <li>• Disperse Land Market Information</li> <li>• Disperse Mineral Market Information</li> <li>• Train Artisanal and Small-Scale Miners</li> <li>• Facilitate Market Access</li> <li>• Enable Equity Sharing Arrangements</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Promote Environmental Awareness</li> <li>• Support Civil Society Watchdogs</li> <li>• Raise Rights Awareness</li> </ul>
	Conflict and Dispute Resolution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strengthen Judicial Capacity</li> <li>• Bolster Alternative Dispute Resolution</li> <li>• Engage the Private Sector</li> <li>• Assure Security</li> <li>• Engage Civil Society</li> <li>• Demilitarize Security</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Support Civil Society Watchdogs</li> <li>• Use Independent Mediation</li> <li>• Improve Dispute Resolution</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monitor Disputes</li> <li>• Engage Civil Society</li> <li>• Squelch Corruption</li> <li>• Build Conflict Management Capacity</li> <li>• Engage Vulnerable Groups</li> <li>• Clarify Tenure</li> <li>• Build Awareness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Detect Disputes Early</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create Conflict Awareness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monitor Environmental Impacts</li> <li>• Improve Dispute Resolution</li> </ul>
	Restitution, Redistribution, and Consolidation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Institutionalize Compensation</li> <li>• Conduct Public Reviews</li> <li>• Negotiate Resettlement Terms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Target International Standards</li> <li>• Decentralize Restitution</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Institutionalize Restitution and Compensation</li> <li>• Implement Transparent Compensation Processes</li> <li>• Materialize Resettlement and Restitution</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Restitute Artisanal and Small-Scale Miners Equitably</li> <li>• Support Consolidation and Concentration</li> <li>• Institutionalize Equitable Restitution and Compensation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enable Consolidation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Highlight Natural Resource Rights</li> </ul>
	Rights Delivery and Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Document Rights</li> <li>• Secure Records</li> <li>• Record Mining Disruption</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Make Records Accessible</li> <li>• Facilitate Trade</li> <li>• Improve Administrative Processes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formalize Claims</li> <li>• Map Rights Thoroughly</li> <li>• Make Information Available</li> <li>• Create Transparency in Transactions</li> <li>• Integrate Data Systems</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Streamline Formalization</li> <li>• Zone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bolster Land Markets</li> <li>• Formalize Mineral Markets</li> <li>• Encourage Competition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strengthen Common Property Rights</li> <li>• Enforce Environmental Regulations</li> <li>• Address Localized Degradation</li> </ul>
	Resource Use Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure Public Safety</li> <li>• Publicize Environmental Hazards</li> <li>• Continue Environmental Enforcement</li> <li>• Conduct Integrated Land Use Planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Require Environmental Impact Assessments (EIAs)</li> <li>• Create Multi-Stakeholder Environmental Management Bodies</li> <li>• Practice Integrated Land Use Planning</li> <li>• Conduct Environmental Zoning</li> <li>• Decentralize Rehabilitation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conduct Land Use Planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop Integrated Land Use Plans</li> <li>• Adapt the Environmental Impact Assessment Process</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employ Land Use Planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Zone Land Use</li> <li>• Require Environmental Plans</li> <li>• Develop Natural Resource Management Plans</li> <li>• Fund Reclamation and Safety</li> <li>• Raise Environmental Capacity</li> </ul>