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IMPACT EVALUATION OF COMMUNITY LAND PROTECTION PROGRAM (CLPP)

LEADER SURVEY

2014

2014

This document was produced for review by the United States Agency for International Development. It was prepared by The Cloudburst Group for the Evaluation, Research and Communication (ERC) Task Order under the Strengthening Tenure and Resource Rights (STARR) IDIQ.

CLPP LEADER SURVEY

I. Interview ID	(integer)
II. Interview Date	(dd/mm/yyyy)
III. Enumerator Name	(text)
IV. County	(text)
V. Town	(text)
VI. Community ID	(text)
VII. Enumerator ID	(integer)
GPS Coordinates: Latitude	(latitude)
GPS Coordinates: Longitude	(longitude)

Supervisor Name	(text)
Date Reviewed	(dd/mm/yyyy)

ENUMERATOR OBSERVATION

VIII. Please note the condition of the roads leading into this community, in terms of how well they have been brushed.	1=Poor 2=Below Average 3=Average 4=Good 5=Very good	(code)
IX. Is the road that passes through/ends in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area paved/tarred/concrete?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
X. Is there a meeting house that the community paid for together or built together?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
XI. How many hand pumps are in the community?	(integer)	

Are the following services or facilities present in the primary sampling unit/ enumeration area?

XII. Electricity	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
XIII. Cell phone service	0=No 1=Yes	(code)

		888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	
	XIV. Post office	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
	XV. Secondary school	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
	XVI. Police station	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
	XVII. Health clinic	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
	XVIII. Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)

INFORMED CONSENT

SECTION A. RESPONDENT INFORMATION

A1. Are you now or have you ever been in any of the following? <i>Select all that apply.</i>	1=Chief 2=Village headman/ headwoman 3=Imam/reverend 4=Local councillor 5=Women's leader	6=Youth leader 7=Traditional healer 8=Member of the governance council 9=Some other political office	(code)
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Now we will start with some basic questions about you.

A2. How old are you?		(integer)
A3. If you are unsure, about how old are you?	0=18–30 1=31–40 2=41–50 3=51–60 4=61+	(code)
A4. What is your present marital status?	1=Never married 5=Separated	(code)

		2=Engaged 3=Married Monogamous 4=Married Polygamous	6=Divorced 7=Widowed	
A5. What is your ethnic group?		1=Bassa 2=Gbandi 3=Gio 4=Kpelle 5=Krahn 6=Lorma 7=Belle 8=Gola 9=Grebo	10=Mandingo 11=Mende 12=Sapo 13=Via 14=Kru 15=Mano 16=Kissi 97=Other	(code)
A6. What is your religion?		1=None 2=Christianity 3=Islam 4=Traditional/ ethnic religion	5=Agnostic (do not know if there is a god) 6=Atheist (do not believe in a god) 97=Other 888=Don't know	(code)
A7. Were you born in this town?		0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer		(code)
A8. If not, for how many years have you lived in this town?			(integer)	
A9. What was the last grade level in school that you completed?		1=None 2=ABC 3=Kindergarten 4=PI 5=P2 6=P3 7=P4 8=P5	9=P6 10=JH-7 11=JH-8 12=JH-9 13=HS-10 14=HS-11 15=HS-12 16=University	(code)
A10. Can you write your name?		0=No 1=Yes		(code)
A11. Can you write a letter?		0=No 1=Yes		(code)
A12. Can you read a newspaper?		0=No 1=Yes		(code)

SECTION B. COMMUNITY LAND

Now I am going to ask you some questions about the community land and natural resources. This is the land and natural resources that are used by all of the people in your community.

B1. Approximately how big is your entire community, including all common areas and family lands?	(integer)		
B2. What unit did you use to estimate the size of your community land?	1=km ² 2=Hectares	3=Acres 4=Lots	(code)
B4. Who is the primary owner of your community land?	1=Government in Monrovia 2=Town chief 3=Land governance council 4=First settlers	5=Whole community together as a group 6=Landlord 7=Elders 8=Paramount chief 97=Other	(code)
B5. Could you describe or point out all, half, some or none of your community's boundaries?	1=All 2=Half 3=Some 4=None		(code)
B6. Who has a right to tell a company or investor what they can and cannot do on your community land?	1=Government in Monrovia 2=Town chief 3=Land governance council 4=First settlers	5=Whole community together as a group 6=Landlord 7=Elders 8=Paramount chief 97=Other	(code)

SECTION C. RULES

C1. Does your community have a written list of by-laws and rules about your customary land?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
C2. Does your community have a land and natural resource management plan?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
C3. Does your community have a zoning plan?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)

Please tell us your views about customary land rules and penalties for breaking those rules

C4. Do people in this community generally follow rules to manage community resources?	1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Sometimes	(code)
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	4=Most of the time 5=Always	
C5. How often do you see people from your community cutting more than they need from your community forest and letting it rot?	1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Sometimes 4=Most of the time 5=Always	(code)
C6. Are people sanctioned/punished for breaking rules that govern your community land and natural resources?	1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Sometimes 4=Most of the time 5=Always	(code)

SECTION D. INVESTMENTS & THREATS

D1. Are there any investors operating in your community?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
D2. If YES to D1, what activity are they doing?	1=Mining 2=Logging 3=Agribusiness (palm oil, cocoa, etc.) 4=Don't know	(code)
D3. If YES to D1, were you involved in any meetings or negotiations about the work that they would be doing in your community?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
D.4 Did your community have a written contract with investors? <i>Only asked in Lofa recollect</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	
D.5 Did your community receive any benefits from the investors? <i>Only asked in Lofa recollect</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	
D.6 What benefits, if any, did your community receive?	1=Salary jobs 2=Health clinic 3=New secondary school 4=New/ repaired road 6=Training 7=Getting money (e.g., land rental fees) 8= 9= 10=	(code)

	5=New/ repaired bridges	
D7. If YES to D1, did your community experience any negative results or harm as a result of the investor?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
D8. If YES to D8, what were the negative results?	1=Lost land you use to farm 2=Lost water you use to fish 3=Lost land you use to hunt 4=Lost your sacred bushes or land 5=You or people in your community lost their houses 6=Lost building materials 7=Wood is harder to collect 8=Medicinal plants were destroyed 9=Water sources polluted	(code)
D9. Have things gotten better or worse in your community since the investor came?	1=Much worse 2=A little worse 3-No change 4=A little better 5=No better	(code)

Please tell me how likely you think the following events are:

D10. Your neighbors may try to cross-over your boundaries and take or use some of your customary land?	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know 4=Likely 5=Very Likely 6=Happening right now	(code)
D11. Elites from Monrovia may try to take some or all of your community's land without your permission.	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know 4=Likely 5=Very Likely 6=Happening right now	(code)
D12. A neighboring clan will encroach and cross-over to use your community land	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know 4=Likely 5=Very Likely 6=Happening right now	(code)
D13. An outside corporation or business may try to take some or all of your community land	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know	(code)

	4=Likely 5=Very Likely 6=Happening right now	
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SECTION E. GOVERNANCE & ACCOUNTABILITY

Now I am going to ask you some questions about decision-making about customary land in this community.

E1. Does this community have a Land Governance Council?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)
E2. If YES to E1: How were the members of the Land Governance Council chosen?	1=Traditional authorities or elders selected/appointed the members 2=There was a community-wide vote 3=There was community-wide consensus 4=Don't know	(code)
E3. If YES to E1: Did you participate in the election for the members of the current body/council?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Preferred not to answer	(code)

SECTION F. LEGAL EDUCATION

Now I am going to ask you some questions about legal rights to land and natural resources. These are legal rights that the Government of Liberia gives to its citizens through land laws and the Constitution.

Emmanuel is a 38 years old farmer. He is married to Rebecca and they have 3 children. Emmanuel has passed away recently, and now his older brother, George, is saying that Rebecca should marry him and that the land the couple has should remain in George's family. Rebecca has so far refused to marry George. She tells him she prefers not to marry now, but instead to farm what was her and Emmanuel's land.		(code)
F1. According to Liberian law, who should inherit Emmanuel's land?	1=Rebecca should inherit the land 2=George should inherit the land and Rebecca can only stay on the land if she marries 3=Emmanuel's family should inherit the land and Rebecca can only stay on the land if she has been a good daughter in law	(code)

Please tell me whether you strongly agree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

F2. Without a paper deed, a community does not own their customary land.	1=Strongly disagree 2=Disagree 3=Uncertain 4=Agree	(code)
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		5=Strongly agree	
	F3. The Government in Monrovia owns the forest resources on community land?	1=Strongly disagree 2=Disagree 3=Uncertain 4=Agree 5=Strongly agree	(code)
	F4. Under Liberian law, customary land rights are as secure and protected as private land rights.	1=Strongly disagree 2=Disagree 3=Uncertain 4=Agree 5=Strongly agree	(code)

SECTION G. CONSERVATION AND RESOURCE VALUATION

Please rank the following list of assets/resources in terms of most important to least important for the future/development of your community.

G1. Health clinic	(integer)
G2. Enough land to farm on	(integer)
G3. New school	(integer)
G4. Paved roads	(integer)
G5. Forest resources	(integer)
G6. Electricity	(integer)
G7. Clean water	(integer)
G8. Salary jobs	(integer)

	G9. If you could pick one thing, which of the following would you chose:	1=Getting a paying job on a palm oil plantation this year 2=Ensuring that your children’s children have enough land to farm on to feed their family well	(code)
	G10. In Liberian dollars, what do you think is the value of all of the trees on a well forested acre of your community land?		(integer)

SECTION H. SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS

H1. What is your primary source of income?	1=Farming cash crops 2=Farming field crops 3=Hunting 4=Petty trading 5=Salary job (teacher, gov't administrator)	7=Transportation job 8=Selling in the market 9=Pitsawing 10=Rubber tapping 11=Day labor	(code)
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		6=Alluvial mining	12=Money sent from relatives in Monrovia and the US	
	H2. What is your secondary source of income?	1=Farming cash crops 2=Farming field crops 3=Hunting 4=Petty trading 5=Salary job (teacher, gov't administrator) 6=Alluvial mining	7=Transportation job 8=Selling in the market 9=Pitsawing 10=Rubber tapping 11=Day labor 12=Money sent from relatives in Monrovia and the US	(code)
	H3. Which of the following are other sources of income?	1=Farming cash crops 2=Farming field crops 3=Hunting 4=Petty trading 5=Salary job (teacher, gov't administrator) 6=Alluvial mining	7=Transportation job 8=Selling in the market 9=Pitsawing 10=Rubber tapping 11=Day labor 12=Money sent from relatives in Monrovia and the US	(code)
	H4. What is the main fuel you use for cooking?	1=Wood 2=Charcoal 3=Gas 4=Kerosene 5=Electricity 97=Other		(code)

Now I'm going to say some things that maybe you have in your household, and I want you to tell me how many of those things you have and their average age.

	Number	Estimated Value	Currency 1=LD 2=USD
H5. Goats			
H6. Pigs			
H7. Chickens			
H8. Rubber trees			
H9. Fruit trees			
H10. Coffee trees			
H11. Cocoa trees			
H12. Bicycles			
H13. Motorcycles			
H14. Cars			
H15. Phones			
H16. Sponge mattresses			

	H17. Pillows/bed sheets			
	H18. Wooden furniture			
	H19. TVs			
	H20. Generators			
	H21. Radios or cassette players			

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